

Funciones recursivas (sucesiones recursivas)

$$f: \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$f(n) = n^2$$

$$a(n) = a_n = \frac{1}{n}$$

$$\mathbb{N} = \{0, 1, 2, \dots\}$$

$$= \{0, 0 + 1, (0 + 1) + 1, ((0 + 1) + 1) + 1, \dots\}$$

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \ Q(n) \text{ es verdadero}$$

Regla de inducción

$$(Q(0) \text{ es verdadero} \ \& \ Q(k) \implies Q(k+1)) \text{ entonces } \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \ Q(n) \text{ es verdadero}$$

Definiciones recursivas

Ejemplo 1

$$a_n = \sum_{k=1}^n k = 1 + 2 + \dots + n$$

$$a_n = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{si } n = 1 \\ a_{n-1} + n & \text{si } n > 1 \end{cases}$$

$$a_1 = \sum_{k=1}^1 k = 1 = 1$$

$$a_2 = \sum_{k=1}^2 k = 1 + 2 = 3$$

$$a_2 = a_1 + 2 = 1 + 2 = 3$$

$$a_3 = \sum_{k=1}^3 k = 1 + 2 + 3 = 6$$

$$a_3 = a_2 + 3 = a_1 + 2 + 3 = 1 + 2 + 3 = 6$$

Ejemplo 2

$$b_1 = \sqrt{3}$$

$$b_2 = \sqrt{3 + \sqrt{3}}$$

$$b_3 = \sqrt{3 + \sqrt{3 + \sqrt{3}}}$$

$$b_4 = \sqrt{3 + \sqrt{3 + \sqrt{3 + \sqrt{3}}}}$$

$$b_n = \begin{cases} \sqrt{3} & \text{si } n = 1 \\ \sqrt{3 + b_{n-1}} & \text{si } n > 1 \end{cases}$$

Ejemplo 3

$$n! = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot \dots \cdot n = \prod_{k=1}^n k$$

$$n! = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot \dots \cdot (n-1) \cdot n = (1 \cdot 2 \cdot \dots \cdot (n-1)) \cdot n$$

$$n! = (n-1)! \cdot n$$

$$n! = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{si } n = 1 \\ (n-1)! \cdot n & \text{si } n > 1 \end{cases}$$

$$4! = 3! \cdot 4 = (2! \cdot 3) \cdot 4 = ((1! \cdot 2) \cdot 3) \cdot 4$$

$$4! = ((1 \cdot 2) \cdot 3) \cdot 4 = 24$$

$$(-2)! = (-3)! \cdot -2 = ((-4)! \cdot -3) \cdot -2 = \dots$$

Ejemplo 4: sucesión de Fibonacci

$$0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, \dots$$

$$F_n = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{si } n = 1 \\ 1 & \text{si } n = 2 \\ F_{n-2} + F_{n-1} & \text{si } n > 2 \end{cases}$$